**S.M.A.R.T. GOLFING**

A game of golf is a healthy activity to help you to gain and maintain your flexibility and range of motion. It’s a physical activity that includes walking, lifting and repetitive arm motions, giving you the benefits of aerobic and strengthening exercise programs.

The following **S.M.A.R.T.** tips (Stretch, Move, Add it up, Reduce Strain, Talk to a physiotherapist) have been prepared for you by the Canadian Physiotherapy Association (CPA) to help you get the most enjoyment out of a healthy and active golf season.

**STRETCH – BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER YOUR GOLF GAME**

Stretching – as a warm-up, as a break during repetitive movements and as a cool-down after your game – helps you to move easily, keeps your muscles flexible and relaxed, your joints mobile, and relieves tension and strain.

Allow approximately 10-minutes to warm up before the first tee to reduce muscle strain, injury and fatigue. Start by getting the blood flowing with climbing stairs, walking or jogging on the spot. Perform the following stretches to warm-up and to cool down at the end of your game. If you begin to feel a bit stiff during your game, pause to do more stretches.

When stretching, remember:

- Movements should be slow and controlled to the point where you feel a gentle pull of the muscle. If this pull lessens, stretch a little more. It should never be painful;
- Once you feel a stretch, hold the position for 15-20 seconds. Do not bounce or jerk;
- Repeat each stretch three times in the same direction; repeat for the opposite side.

**MOVE – TODAY FOR TOMORROW**

Get moving. Keep moving. Stay moving. Through the seasons. Through life. A game of golf is an excellent way to get your whole body in motion.

- Leave the golf cart at the club and walk the course to maintain and improve your heart health and overall physical fitness;
- Rehearse your swing before actually hitting the ball on the course to warm up for that terrain specific stroke and to improve mobility and technique;
- Don’t stop when the snow flies! There are many indoor golfing facilities that can keep you moving all year round.

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This information sheet is part of the CPA’s **S.M.A.R.T.** approach to your mobility (focusing on Stretching, Moving, Adding it up, Reducing Strain and Talking to a physiotherapist). The information provided is intended for general use and is not meant to substitute for the professional, personal assessment your physiotherapist offers.

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ADD IT UP – AN HOUR IS POWER

To gain mobility, plan activities throughout your day that keep you moving for periods of at least 10 minutes. To maintain your mobility, make every movement count. Add up all you do in a day and aim for a minimum of 60 minutes of movement every day. For maximum benefit, physiotherapists recommend regular physical activity and stretching to maintain your physical mobility throughout the year.

• **Pace yourself!** Start your season slowly if you haven’t been active over the winter. Consider playing nine holes initially rather than a full 18.

• **Plan your golf games** so they are spread throughout the week and build activity into the days you aren’t golfing to maintain your mobility;

• **Make stretching part of your regular daily routine** to maintain your flexibility.

REDUCE STRAIN – USE EQUIPMENT THAT WORKS FOR YOU.

Your golf equipment should help your game, not cause additional strain. Take measures to fit your equipment to you, not you to your equipment.

• Choose your golf equipment to match your skill level and body type;

• Carry your golf bag over both shoulders and walk upright. If you have a one-strap system, alternate sides and walk upright to reduce strain;

• Push rather than pull a wheeled golf cart;

• When lifting, bend your knees, keep your back straight, hold your golf bag close and do not twist your body;

• When standing for long periods, stand tall and occasionally shift your weight from one foot to the other, or rest one foot on your golf bag or golf cart;

• After each green, do a few chin tucks and one backward neck bend to counter eyeing the ball and putting;

• Hold clubs in a loose, comfortable grip to reduce strain in your hand and forearm;

• Keep hydrated. Your body needs fluids to move effectively;

• Take breaks, rest your back and do a few stretches if you find your bag is getting too heavy.

TALK TO A PHYSIOTHERAPIST

Physiotherapists are healthcare professionals who help people of all ages and lifestyles gain and maintain their desired level of active living and physical mobility. With their applied knowledge and understanding of the human body in action, physiotherapists are able to help you to increase your mobility, relieve pain, build strength and improve balance and cardiovascular function. Physiotherapists not only treat injuries, they also teach you how to prevent the onset of pain or injury that can limit your activity.

How do I find a physiotherapist?

Finding a physiotherapist may vary from province to province. Here are some suggestions:

• Check the yellow pages of your local telephone book for listings of physiotherapists and physiotherapy clinics. You can make an appointment with a physiotherapist directly anywhere in Canada.

• Ask for a recommendation from your family doctor. While a direct referral is not necessary, your physician may be able to suggest a physiotherapist for your particular concern. Further, while many physiotherapy services are covered by provincial health care plans, Workers Compensation plans and private insurance, some insurance plans require a doctor’s referral for reimbursement.

• Visit the web site of the Canadian Physiotherapy Association at www.physiotherapy.ca to access our “Find A Physiotherapist” directory and to find out more information about physiotherapy. The CPA web site can also link you to resources for finding physiotherapists through provincial association branches and regulatory colleges.